# LEARN QURAN & ARABIC

# LQA

Click on the link / scan below to follow us

@LearnQuranArabic
https://www.youtube.com/

@learnquran01
https://twitter.com/

@learnquranarabic
https://www.instagram.com/

@learnquranarabic1
https://www.facebook.com/

Click / Scan for downloading
Arabic Grammar Chapters

Chapter 1 Chapter 2 Chapter 3 Chapter 4

Chapter 5 Chapter 6 Chapter 7 Chapter 8

Chapter 9 Chapter 10 Chapter 11 Chapter 12

Chapter 13 Chapter 14 Chapter 15 Chapter 16

Chapter 17 Chapter 18 Chapter 19 Chapter 20

Click / Scan for downloading
Quran Study book

Quran Para 1 to 5

Quran Para 6 to 10

Quran Para 11 to 15

Quran Para 16 to 20

Quran Para 21 to 25

Quran Para 26 to 30

learnquranarabic1@gmail.com

Click / Scan for downloading
85% of Quranic Words

85% of Quranic Words

# CHAPTER 2

## TYPES OF اِسْمٌ

### نَكِرَةٌ

Common Noun

Non-specific

A Girl

A Boy

A City

### مَعْرِفَةٌ

Proper Noun

Specific

Maryam

Ibrahim

Makkah

A common noun can be converted into a proper noun by adding the definite article at the beginning.

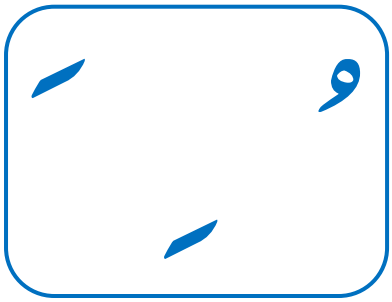
| Common Noun | → | Proper Noun |
|---|---|---|
| A Girl | | The Girl |
| A Boy | | The Boy |
| A City | | The City |

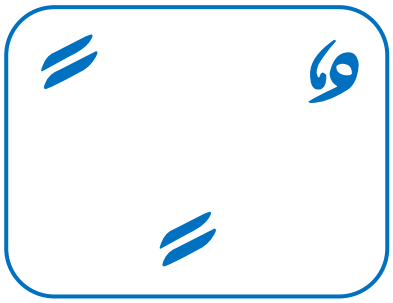
In Arabic, اَلْ is used to change a common noun into a proper noun.

اَلْ + كِتَابٌ ← اَلْكِتَابُ

The + A book → The book

The double sign ***(Tanween)*** is replaced by the single sign when it is converted to a proper noun.



اَلْ +  ← 

The + Common Noun → Proper Noun

Another Example.

اَلْ + قَلَمٌ ← اَلْقَلَمُ

The + A pen → The pen

1. Moon letters (When a noun begins with a moon letter, ل in اَلْ will be pronounced).

ا ب ج ح خ ع غ

ف ق ك م ه و ي

2. Sun letters (when a noun begins with a sun letter, ل in اَلْ will not be pronounced).

ت ث د ذ ر ز س

ش ص ض ط ظ ل ن

## Moon Letter Example.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| اَلْ | قَلَمٌ | ← | اَلْقَلَمُ |
| The | A pen | | The pen |
| اَلْ | كِتَابٌ | ← | اَلْكِتَابُ |
| The | A book | | The book |

## Sun Letter Example.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| اَلْ | صِرَاطٌ | ← | اَلصِّرَاطُ |
| The | A path | | The path |
| اَلْ | رَسُوْلٌ | ← | اَلرَّسُوْلُ |
| The | A messenger | | The messenger |

# There are 7 Categories of Proper Noun:

1. WORDS STARTING WITH اَلْ

2. SPECIFIC NAMES
   (Maryam, Ibrahim, etc.)

3. PRONOUNS (He, She, etc.)

4. POINTERS (This, That, etc.)

5. RELATIVE PRONOUNS
   (The One Who, Those who, etc.)

6. THE ONE BEING CALLED
   (O! Musa, O! Isa, O! Allah)

7. مُضَافٌ

   (If the مُضَافٌ اِلَيْهِ is Proper Noun)

# Exercise

## Convert The Common Noun Into A Proper Noun

رَسُوْلٌ

A messenger

بَيْتٌ

A house

شَجَرٌ

A tree

يَوْمٌ

A day

صِرَاطٌ

A path